THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, Editor and Proprietor.

The SENTINEL is published every morning except Sunday.

TERMS:

For one month, - - - - - - $1.00
For two months, - - - - - - 2.00
Three months, - - - - - - 3.00
Six months, - - - - - - 5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

Gen. O. O. Howard's Address.

The following sensible views of the condition and duties of the Freedmen, are found in Gen. Howard's speech delivered at Lynchburg, Va., recently. The Lynchburg *Virginian* gives the following account:

Major General O. O. Howard, Chief of the Freedmen's Bureau, at Washington, reached this city Saturday night, and remained in the city during Sunday and yesterday. He was accompanied by Brigadier General Strong, of his staff, Brigadier General Hawley, chief of staff of Department of Virginia, and Col Brown, the Commissioner of the Freedmen's Bureau for Virginia.

On Saturday afternoon Gen Howard was called on by the City Council, and a pleasant interview took place between the members of that body and the distinguished visitor. Gen. H. is on a tour of inspection and observation respecting affairs relating to his important Bureau; and is seeking to obtain all the information possible, to enable him to administer his office intelligently and justly—with a proper view to the rights and interests of both classes. We have no doubt that his visit to Virginia will be useful in that respect, and conduce to a wise and discreet policy.

Gen. Howard was called on during his stay by a number of citizens, and the impression made on them by his conversation and bearing was most favorable. He also expressed himself pleased with what he saw and heard of the people.

At night, the General wishing to see something of the people whose affairs he has in charge, attended service at the African Church at the lower end of Main street. An immense crowd was present; the fact having become known that they would be thus honored, the colored population flocked in untold numbers to the house.

After the sermon was over, which was preached by one of their own race, the General stepped forward to the stand, and proceeded to address some very sensible and timely remarks to the congregation. He first described to them, in plain language, the origin, objects and operations of the Bureau of which he is the head. He then spoke to them of their duty to live virtuous and industrious lives, to work hard for themselves, to try to save money enough to buy themselves homes and to provide for all their wants. He impressed upon them that work was the duty and destiny of all men; that himself had worked hard all his life, from his boyhood up; that he still had to work hard, and that he was happy in work; and that the attempt on their part to live any other life would surely bring them into trouble, perhaps starvation. He advised them all to make contracts with their former masters or others, and when they had made them to keep them—observe them to the letter; be faithful, industrious, obedient and thus to live down the predictions of many that they were unfit for freedom. The General cautioned them against erroneous and false ideas of what freedom was; that it brought with it to them responsibilities and cares that they had never known before; that they would have to work hard and constantly to provide for themselves and families, but that they could get along very well if they would be energetic, honest and provident. He urged upon them, with great earnestness, to do RIGHT—try in all cases to find out what is right; to study and labor and pray to ascertain it, and then to *do it*. He warned them against lives of immorality, idleness and dishonesty, as certain to bring them to ruin, and to endeavor to live in accordance with the christian teachings of which they had just heard. The duty of religion was very warmly impressed upon them; and they were told that if they considered their lot a hard one in this life, they must so live as finally to attain to that higher and better life where the sorrows incident to this will not be known. He alluded to the fallacious idea which some entertained, that the lands of the South would be parceled among them by the government at Christmas. This idea, he told them, was utterly without foundation, and to discard it from their minds. The government had no lands to give; it had no right to take them from their owners, and if would not be best if it had the right; and that if lands were given them now with their want of experience in managing for themselves and lack of means they would not find it to their advantage, and would of most probably soon be cheated out of them by sharpers. The best thing for them now was to work for others faithfully, learn experience, be industrious and economical, and try to save enough from their wages to buy themselves homes after a while. He urged them to educate their children, and bring them up to correct and useful lives. The General alluded to the pernicious advice which had been given them by mischievous persons—such as: "If a white man pushes you off the sidewalk, push him off too; if he strikes you, strike him back again," &c. This, said the General, is all wrong. They must remember not to violate the teachings of the blessed Saviour of whom they had been hearing, who when he was reviled, reviled not again; when he was smitten on one cheek, turned the other. That meek and gentle example of the great Master was worthy of their constant imitation. Listen not to the wicked counsels of bad men; they would only do them harm. He assured them that the Government would protect them, and that their rights would all be respected.

Gen. Howard proceeded in this strain to address his attentive audience at considerable length; we give only an imperfect sketch of his remarks, from memory. They were admirably conceived and judiciously adapted to the circumstances and necessities of the case and we doubt not will result in much good in disabusing the mind of the negroes of error and giving them correct views of their real situation and duties.

As before stated, we do not question that the visit of General Howard to Virginia will result in advantage both to him and the population whose interests it is his especial duty to look after. If they will follow the good advice which he gave them last night it will certainly be the wisest and best thing they can do, and will redound to their welfare and happiness.

The General left last night for Charlottesville.

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1865. NO. 49.

Farriss' Column.

I. X. L.

C. M. FARRISS,

Has just returned from the North with a new Stock of

FALL GOODS,

Selected expressly for this market, consisting in part of

BEAVER CLOTHS,
BROADCLOTHS,
ENGLISH AND SCOTCH CASSIMERES,
SILK MIXED CASSIMERES,
TRICOT CASSIMERES,
BLUE CLOTHS.

CASSIMERES OF ALL COLORS!

CORDUROY,
BLACK SILK VELVETS,
GLOVES AND SCARFS.

SHIRTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS!

ARMY HATS,
NAVY CAPS,
HALF HOSE,
SUSPENDERS,
HANDKERCHEIFS, NECK TIES,
LINEN AND PAPER COLLARS,
SHOULDER STRAPS,
MILITARY BUTTONS,
AND LACES
SCARF PINS,
SHOES OF ALL KINDS,
TRUNKS AND VALISES.

MERCHANT TAILORING

Done in the very best style by
C. M. FARRISS and his Superb Cutter,
MR. GRIFFITH.

Suits of every description made to order at the shortest notice and in the very best manner.

☞ What you do not see in my Store, order and you shall have it in the quickest possible time.

C. M. FARRISS.

Raleigh, August 28, 1865. 28-tf

NEW COMMISSION HOUSE.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF

Tobacco, Raw Cotton Cotton Yarns, Cloths and Naval Stores.

79 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK.

Robert R. Swepson, New York City.
Samuel G. Murphy, New York City.
C. P. Mendenhall, Pres't Farmer's Bank, Greensboro', N. C.
Daniel G. Worth, Company Shops, N. C.
G. W. Swepson, Haw River, P. O., N. C.
au 8 tf

THE BEST, MOST EXPEDITIOUS AND MOST COMFORTABLE ROUTE FROM CHARLOTTE TO THE NORTHERN CITIES, VIA North Carolina Railroad, Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, Petersburg & Weldon Railroad AND THEIR VARIOUS CONNECTIONS.

Passengers by this line will leave CHARLOTTE at 3 o'clock p. m., arrive at Raleigh 4.30 a. m. Leave RALEIGH 5 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 12 a. m. Leave GASTON 1 p. m., arrive at Petersburg 6.30 p. m., and leave that night for Richmond and the north, or stay in Petersburg, get a good night's rest and take the cars for City Point, connecting with the James River steamers for northern points.

Passengers for western or southern points will leave Petersburg at 5.30 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave Gaston 11 a. m., arrive at Raleigh 7 p. m. Leave Raleigh at 7.40 p. m and 4 a. m.

Passengers are respectfully requested to get tickets before entering the cars.

E. WILKES,
Eng. and Sup't N. C. R. R.
A. JOHNSON,
Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R. R.
R. M. DUNLOP,
Aug. 21-tf Sup't Petersburg & Weldon R. R.

JOB WORK

Of every description executed at this office with neatness and dispatch.

Pioneer Land Office.

L. P. OLDS & COMPANY.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C.

G. E. OLDS, - - Manager.

SPECIAL AGENCIES.

Wilmington, Greensboro',
New Berne, Salisbury,
Goldsboro', Charlotte.

335 ATLANTIC ST., NEW YORK, AND 123 SOUTH ST. PHILADELPHIA.

AGENTS IN ALL COUNTIES.

Our Agents all receive like Compensation, on all Sales through their Descriptive Lists or Applications.

BEGINNING immediately after the war collapsed, we continue to receive applications from Buyers and Sellers of REAL ESTATE, and invite a still more extended use of this cheap, convenient, liberal, and satisfactory

PLAN OF BUSINESS.

Parties can communicate through agents, or direct. Rules in the hands of all Agents.
Titles guaranteed according to our rules. (No. 14.)

FOR SALE.

☞ Cotton, Tobacco, Turpentine, Corn, Mining and other Lands, Mills, Town Property, &c., &c.

All enquiries promptly answered with Maps, Diagrams and Sketches, if required.

Having reliable and active Agents in every County for the sale, purchase and leasing of Real Estate through them, this office is enabled, in addition to our regular Land Business, to collect all claims sent to it with the greatest possible dispatch.

September 2nd, 1865.-3-tf.

THE UNION STORE!

(HUTCHING'S OLD STAND.)

THE FINEST AND LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT IN TOWN IS NOW OPEN, PLEASE CALL AND EXAMINE STOCK CONSISTING OF ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GOODS, SEGARS, TOBACCO AND PIPES.

ALSO,

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

LADIES' SHOES, ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

And oblige your obedient servant,

PH. THEIM.

Aug. 22 3m.

New Goods!
New Goods!!
New Goods!!!

JUST RECEIVED AT

GOLDSTEIN & WILSON'S

AT

J. C. PALMER'S OLD STAND,

PRINTS, assorted styles and beautiful, Lace Goods, Embroideries, Irish Linens, Embroidered Muslin Curtains, Ladies and Gents. Hosiery,

—ALSO—

HOOP SKIRTS, LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS,

Chemizetts, Skirts, plain and Embroidered, and almost every article needed in a Lady's wardrobe. New styles and very desirable.

—ALSO—

PERFUMERY AND SOAPS.

aug 11-tf

TO the Members of the Approaching Convention: I shall be a Candidate for the Principal Clerkship of the North Carolina State Convention, which is called to meet in Raleigh on the 2nd day of October next. Respectfully,

Aug. 18-td JAMES H. MOORE.

STEAM POWER PRESS PRINTING.

BY

STROTHER & CO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

(*The only Steam Power Press in the City.*)

Change of Time.

ON and after 7 o'clock P. M., Sunday, August 13th, 1865, Trains will run as follows, until further orders:

GOING WEST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	7 40	P. M.
" Greensboro,	2. 7	A. M.
" Salisbury,	6.45	"
Arrive Charlotte,	10.15	"

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	8.00	A. M.
" Greensboro,	12.50	P. M.
" Salisbury,	5.00	"
Arrive Charlotte,	8.20	"

GOING EAST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	3.01	P. M.
" Salisbury,	6.25	"
" Greensboro,	10 15	"
Arrive Raleigh,	4.35	A. M.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,	5 25	A. M.
" Salisbury,	9 01	"
" Greensboro,	1.05	P. M.
Arrive Raleigh,	7.30	"

Mail train connects, east and west, with the Raleigh and Gaston train for Peter burg and the North and with the U. S. Military railroad for Goldsboro, Newbern, Morehead City and Wilmington.

Freight Train leaves Raleigh at 11 A. M., Charlotte 6.30 A. M.,—stopping at Company Shops over night.

The Mail Train will only run on Sunday. Passengers are notified to procure tickets before entering the train, as additional fare will be collected.

E. WILKES,
Aug 12 21 tf. Engineer and Sup't.

SCHEDULE

Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

To take effect Tuesday, June 22, 1865.

GOING NORTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,	5 00	A. M.
" Mill Brook,	5 25	"
" Huntsville,	5 48	"
" Wake,	6 13	"
" Franklinton,	7 00	"
" Kittrell's,	8 14	"
" Henderson,	8 53	"
" Junction,	9 30	"
" Ridgeway,	9 56	"
" Warrenton,	10 15	"
" Macon,	10 37	"
" Littleton,	11 20	"
Arrive Weldon,	12 40	"
	1 00	P. M.

GOING SOUTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Weldon,	10 00	A. M.
" Gaston,	11 00	"
" Littleton,	12 45	P. M.
" Macon,	1 04	"
" Warrenton,	1 27	"
" Ridgeway,	2 21	"
" Junction,	2 39	"
" Henderson,	3 22	"
" Kittrell's,	4 03	"
" Franklinton,	4 44	"
" Wake,	5 33	"
" Huntsville,	6 01	"
" Mill Brook,	6 21	"
Arrive Raleigh,	7 00	"

23-tf. ALBERT JOHNSON, Superintendent.

W. S. G. ANDREWS. BENJ. H. HARDIN

N. C. COMMISSION HOUSE.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,

WINNINGTON, N. C.

THE undersigned have established a Commission and Forwarding House in Wilmington, and offer their services for the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Sheetings, Cotton Yarns, Tobacco, Bacon, Flour &c., &c., and to purchase for merchants or others, any goods sold in this market.

Office No. 7, South Water Street, up stairs.

August 28, 18 2. 18 3mpd

GENERAL BUSINESS AGENCY.

W. B. GULICK

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL ATTEND TO THE COLLECTION OF Claims against the Quartermaster's and Commissary's Departments of the United States. Also, to the purchase and sale, on Commission, of

STOCKS, BONDS, SPECIE, BANK NOTES AND REAL ESTATE.

Prompt attention given to all business placed in his hands.

Office at the North-Carolina Book Store, corner of Fayetteville Street and the Capitol Square.

Aug 5-tf

A. KLINE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS,

WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

BEST IMPORTED WINES & BRANDIES,

AND LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS.

GROCERIES &c., &c.,

Corner of Fayetteville and Harget Sts.,

au 8 5m RALEIGH, N. C.

Alfred K. Bennett, Jas. C. Van Pelt, New York. Chas. H. Bennett, Raleigh, N. C.

BENNETT, VAN PELT & CO.,

Commission Merchants

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c.,

ALSO, FOR THE

Purchase and Sale of State and Other STOCKS,

23 WHITEHALL STREET, NEW-YORK.

We have associated with us Mr. D. W. COURTS, late Public Treasurer for North Carolina.

Aug 30. 29-tf.

ADVERTISING RATES

Advertisements occupying not more than 10 lines of minion type which constitutes a square:

1 Insertion	$1.00	2 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 month	10.00
3 "	2.00	3 months	15.00
6 "	3.50	6 "	30.00
9 "	5.00	9 "	40.00
1 week	3.50		

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged one dollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

A NEW ITEM IN OUR BUSINESS!

Gentlemen's Ready-Made Clothing.

READY MADE CLOTHING!!

CLOTHING READY MADE,

Youth's Ready Made CLOTHING!

Ready Made Clothing FOR BOYS.

WE OFFER A LARGE STOCK OF READY MADE Clothing, gotten up especially for City Trade.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

HATS! HATS!! HATS!!!

The largest assortment of,

Hats, Hats, Hats, Hats, Hats,

Of every style and quality, from the cheapest American Wool to the finest French Felt.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS!

Gent's FURNISHING GOODS. | Gent's FURNISHING GOODS.

A Large Stock

MERINOS, WOOL AND SILK UNDER GARMENTS,

CRAVATS, SHOES
NECK-TIES, GLOVES,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
SOCKS, SUSPENDERS,
LINEN SHIRTS, LINEN AND PAPER COLLARS,
&c., &c., &c., &c.

Public attention is directed to the above line of Goods. Give us a call.

☞ We are determined to sell.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Raleigh, September 19-37-tf

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AND

Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMPANY, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.

Wilmington, N. C., Sep. 16 3m pd.

Nails! Nails!!

20 KEGS OF NAILS, ASSORTED SIZES, FOR sale by

W. R. ANDREWS.

Sept mb r 16, 1865-34-tf.

DR. WILLIAM LITTLE,

OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and vicinity.

Office at Col. George Little's. au 12-eod6w

J. H. CRAWFORD,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

[*Offices Over P. P. Pescud's Drug Store.*]

INFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding counties that he has opened an office at the above well known stand, and is prepared to cleanse, extract and fill, and to insert artificial Teeth, from one to an entire set, on the most improved principles of practice.

☞ He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

aug 14.—tf1st Jan

Hillsboro' N. C. Military Academy.

THE EIGHTH Academic Year of this Institution will begin on Monday the 2nd of October, 1865.

Excepting the Military feature, the general plan of the Academy, discipline, course of study, &c., will be as heretofore.

Terms: One hundred and five ($105) for the first three months of the term, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. This charge will cover all expense for board, fuel, lights, washing, tuition, use of text books and medical attendance. Each student must furnish clothing for a single bed. Circulars furnished on application to

J. B. WHITE,
Superintendent H. M. A.
Late Sup't P. S. C. Military Academy.

Sep 6. 1865-27 tw1w.

L. P. OLDS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HILLSBORO STREET,

Near the Exchange Hotel,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL attend all the Federal Courts in the State.

Special attention to business resulting from the war direct.

September 2nd, 1865 33-tf.

THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. B PELL, Editor.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3 1865

OUR TERMS.

THE SENTINEL is issued every morning (Sunday excepted) at the following rates:

For a x months,	$5,0
For one month	1,0
" two months	2,0

Our terms are invariably in advance. The scarcity of money however, obliges us to say to our friends that responsible and prompt persons who desire the *Sentinel* need not delay sending us their names at once, who can send us the *Cash* in a shorttime. The money may be sent us by the Rail Road Conductors or the Express Company.

To the Members of the Convention.

Those who desire the Daily *Sentinel* laid upon their desks or sent to their rooms, during the Convention, will please leave their names either at this office, or with our Reporter. The charge will be 50 cents per week.

The State Convention.

We have no recollection at any period, of the assemblage of so large a number of the representatives of the people on the first day of the convocation, as met on yesterday at the opening of the State Convention. Of the one hundred and twenty delegates, one hundred and eight answered to their names at the first call of the roll. We regard this as an earnest of the temper and purpose of our people, to remove at once all pretext and proper obstacles out of the way, to an early return of the State to the bosom of the Union.

The Convention is composed mainly of gentlemen of age and experience. Gray hairs sprinkle the heads of most of them, and quite a number are men of superior ability and influence. They represent the earnest and sober temper of the State, and the purpose of our people to do their duty as loyal citizens of the Republic.

A cotemporary in allusion to the character of the Convention, says the *Sentinel* "hesitates" as to its decision. That print certainly does not read the *Sentinel*. We have at no time used an expression which indicated for a moment the slightest doubt as to the character of the Convention. We have unhesitatingly declared our conviction of its soundness, and that it would promptly come up to its duty in endorsing fully the reconstruction policy of President Johnson. There will scarcely be a dissenting voice, if one, to an ordinance abolishing slavery or involuntary servitude. No opposition will be offered we judge, to rescinding the ordinance of secession, or to any action deemed necessary to place the State in a posture favorable to its admission into the Union. We anticipate no collision of sentiment whatever on any important point.

The North East Counties.

That portion of the State lying beyond the Roanoke has been more or less cut off from us by various causes during the war. Those Counties lying east of the Chowan, were for some time regarded as neutral ground, though being mainly in the occupancy of the Union army, were not disturbed much by collisions with Confederate forces. We are glad to find those counties, so promptly and ably represented in the Convention, by men of sterling worth and integrity. We have no truer or better people in the State than the citizens of these counties, and none will be more ably and faithfully represented in the Convention. With such a delegation as Thompson, Pool, Ferrebee, Brooks, Willey, Cowper, Odom and their colleagues, their interests are in safe hands.

The defeat of the Rev. N H. D. Wilson, in Guilford, is much to be regretted as he would have made an excellent representative. We understand that he was the only candidate in the field, in that county, who would acknowledge that after the war began he desired the success of the Southern cause. This was an honest admission such as might have been expected from a gentleman of Mr. Wilson's high character, but it killed him as dead as a hammer. He preferred defeat to duplicity, and the "secessionists" accommodated him.—*Winston Sentinel.*

Guilford could not have sent a better man than Mr. Wilson. If he was beaten however, because he honestly avowed his principles and those principles did not accord with the sentiments of the people, they had a right to choose another, and he of course is proud to acquiesce. No honest man like Mr. W. could desire to misrepresent his constituency. We cannot doubt however, that a full vote of the County of Guilford would have sustained Mr. Wilson. The views he advocated must accord with those of that sober old County, when fully expressed.

Judge Reade.

The election of Judge Reade to the Presidency of the Convention is not only a merited compliment to him, but one which indicates the conservative spirit and temper of the Convention, and will we judge, give very general satisfaction throughout the State. His abilities as a presiding officer over deliberative bodies has not often been tested, but he has shown himself equal to any duty imposed upon him, and will discharge its duties with dignity, fidelity and efficiency.

Gen. Howard's Position.

Our readers are aware that we have on several occasions expressed the opinion, that the officers connected with the Freedmen's Bureau, were doing what they could to inculcate proper sentiments among the colored people on the subject of labor and their general deportment. We take pleasure in presenting to our readers to day, a notice of a recent speech delivered by Gen. Howard to the freedmen at Lynchburg, Va.

Preliminary Meeting.

The delegates to the State Convention assembled in a preliminary meeting in the House of Commons at 10 o'clock A M.

On motion of Mr. Caldwell of Burke, Mr. Lewis Thompson of Bertie was called to the chair, and upon motion of Mr Settle of Rockingham, Mr. Caldwell of Burke was requested to act as Secretary.

The Secretary called the roll of delegates, when 101 answered to their names, 9 being absent.

Upon motion of Mr. Caldwell of Burke, the delegates voted for a permanent President for the Convention, without nomination, Messrs. Winston and Cowper having been appointed tellers. The balloting resulted as follows:

Hon. E. G Reade, 27; Hon Nat Boyden, 21; Hon. A. Dockery, 13; Mr. Lewis Thompson, 13; Hon. R. B Gilliam, 8; Hon B dford Brown, 6; Hon. M. E. Manly, 4; Mr. B F. Moore, 4; Hon. S. F. Phillips, 3; Hon. R. S. Donnell, 1; Hon. Thos. Settle, 1; Mr. Wm. Eaton, 1.

On motion of Mr. Boyden, Hon. E G Reade was unanimously nominated as permanent President of the Convention.

The preliminary meeting of the delegates upon motion of Mr. Boyden, adjourned to meet in Convention at 12 o'clock, M.

Our Public Schools.

The importance of the subject led us to insert in to-day's issue the letter of Mr. Wiley on the *Public* Schools, not *Common* Schools, of the State, which we copy from the Greensboro *Patriot*.

[From the St. Louis Dispatch.]

The Religious Persecution Commenced.

In a loathsome prison cell of this State, with two burglars and a negro ravisher for companions, is incarcerated a pious young Catholic Priest, for the crime of having preached the Word of God without having first obtained a State license to do so. To obtain this license he should have taken, not merely an oath of loyalty for the future, but also an oath of loyalty for the past, declaring that he had never thought or sympathized otherwise than the authorities think he should have done during the war. That oath he might have probably taken, if he would only degrade his manhood and his priesthood, by kneeling at the throne of the Governor—a beggar for permission to preach the Gospel of the King of Kings.

Another devoted Priest is now awaiting his trial at Jefferson City for the same offence. This clergyman has been, from the beginning, a strong Union man, and was editor of the German Catholic paper of this city, which was all but radical. The Jefferson City *Times* classes his offence with "gambling and selling whiskey without license," and says he will be tried for each offence. In a previous number, the same paper mentions that some persons are of opinion that a religious war is at hand, a war chiefly against Catholics, and intimates that as the war against slavery commenced in Kansas, that against Catholicity will commence in Missouri. The vulgar bigotry of this paper would place it below all criticism or authority, if there were not indications that there is a spirit alive—the infidel and guillotine spirit of the French revolution—bold and wicked enough to dare such a persecution.

The fact that only Catholic priests have been arrested, though it is notorious that they never preached politics nor rebellion, and never even preached against the new Constitution—points in this direction. But the few wretched radicals that would advocate such a persecution and have in fact commenced it, can never prosecute it.—The respectable men of their own party (who are all against the new Constitution will scarcely stain it with blood in its very infancy. The honest men of every religious denomination, who feel that it is not Popery, but Christianity in every form, these infidels would destroy, will rally round the persecuted, feeling that their turn may come next. The great American principle of perfect religious freedom, which is now showing itself in the condemnation of this enactment by the Eastern papers, of every shade opinion, is arrayed against the persecutors. Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist will unite against them; and that Church which shall suffer most, and show most fortitude in leading the van of the followers of Christ, will receive the plaudits of the American people, and show itself the work of God.

Pardons.

Pardons have been received in the Executive office for the following persons, viz:

John B Odom, Northampton; J A McMannen, Orange; J M'L Harrington, Harnett; J B Motley, Northampton; P J Jones, Craven; P R. McGrady, Wilkes; J W Newsom, Northampton; W J Hill, Halifax; B F Shaw, Harnett; Logan Harris, Rutherfordton; S M Tomlinson, Davidson; A J Hester, Person; C J Cowles, Wilkes; W L Daniel, Hertford; B J Howse, Chatham; W W Monday, Lincoln; R M Martin, Mecklenburg; Edmund Jacobs, Northampton; R Moir, Stokes; R H Morrison, Lincoln; P McGowan, Wake; W C Means, Cabarrus; J M Patrick, Lenoir; W P Staubeck, Richmond; D W Bell, Craven; Levi M Scott, Guilford; Alfred Dockery, Richmond; D L Russell, jr, Brunswick; Samuel Gilmer, Surry; E L Mann, Hyde; A T Jerkins, Craven; J W Curry, Caswell; G M Long, Alamance; Jacob Ludwick, Cabarrus; O H Dockery, Richmond; R O Davidson, Iredell; C L Hunter, Lincoln; D C Herndon, Granville; J B King, Iredell; D C Ferebee, Camden; Addison Mangum, Orange; C L Harris, Rutherfordton; J W Lowe, Lincoln; John Everett, Wayne; J C Williams, Harnett; J W F Weaver, Iredell; Mrs. Martha Clark, Halifax; Tyre Yorke, Wilkes; Abner Colrain, Randolph; J G Williams, Wake; J F Trigman, Wilkes; H H Burwell, Granville; J J Thaxton, Person; Thomas S Bell, Iredell; David Kincaid, Lincoln; John Pool, Bertie; C Perkins, Pitt; E J Beasley, Stokes; Samuel Calvert, Northampton; R E Burch, Lincoln; C C Clark, Halifax; Josiah Cowles, Yadkin; J L Pfifer, Lincoln; R W Daniel, Halifax; Hugh K Reid, Rockingham; G B Fullam, Caswell; John A Taylor, New Hanover; D M Carter, Beaufort; J W Dick, Guilford; W H Alexander, Lincoln; B B Sellars, Randolph; W G Pool, Pasquotank; W H Wheeler, Forsythe; G W Logan, Rutherford; Wm Auman, Montgomery; W F Lewis, Edgecombe; John A McDonald, Chatham; T W Nicholson, Halifax; J B Carpenter, Rutherford; T C Fuller, Cumberland; J C Williams, Sampson, Dr J G Ramsay, Rowan; John McDonald, Cabarrus; Ed Patrick, Greene; R S Proctor, Lincoln; M McGehee, Caswell; K Rayner, Wake; B F Strickland, Wake; W M Coleman, Cabarrus; G D Pool, Pasquotank; R M Pearson, Yadkin; C W Hollowell, Pasquotank; A M Roane, Caswell; L S Gash, Transylvania; R M McCracken, Columbus; Josiah Maultsby, Columbus; Peter R. Davis, Warren; R H Lewis, Nash.

Common Schools.--Communication from Rev. C. H. Wiley.

To His Excellency, W. W. Holden, Provisional Governor of North Carolina:

SIR: It seems to me to be due to the importance of the subject and to the relations which I have borne to it, that I should make to you a a statement of the history of the Common Schools of the State during the late civil war, and of their condition at the restoration of peace. It was known that I was Superintendent for the State when hostilities commenced, and that I was continued in this position during the war.

With my views of duty, I could not resign the office which I held when the so called ordinance of Secession was passed; nor could I refuse to act when re elected by succeeding Legislatures during the progress of the attempted revolution. I have ever regarded our Common School system as the greatest moral interest of our people; I had long labored with an honest purpose and ardent heart to promote their inefficiency, and when the war commenced they were in a most hopeful condition, and full of encouraging promise for the future.

As a friend to moral progress I could not but dread the effects of civil war, whatever its objects; and when the recent convulsion came upon us I believed it to be the duty of those engaged in promoting the religious and educational interests of the community to stand firm in their places and to labor with greater zeal and diligence than ever. My views on this subject are clearly shown in the records of the past; and I am thankful to be able to say that by word and action, under the pressure of every trial, and in the face of high example to the contrary, I was enabled to maintain the principle that no military or other necessities of a people can justify the suspension of their moral agencies.

It was perfectly clear to my mind that the closing of the Schools of the State would but add to and aggravate the evils always incident to war; and I felt sure that if any part of the resources of the Literary Fund were once diverted from their proper use and their original purpose, the whole Fund would soon be wasted never again to be replaced.

With these convictions and witnessing with profound interest the unsettled condition of public opinion on every subject, and the disposition of many to cut loose from every fixed habit and principle of the past, I believed that God had placed me in my position to watch over and defend the interests of a great moral agency affecting the character and welfare of the whole State; nor did I have to wait an hour to witness the dangers threatening this institution, and the necessity of meeting and repelling them. At the first shock of the recent political earthquake I naturally turned to an Institution dear as a child to me, from past labors, cares and prayers in its behalf as well as from its intrinsic importance—and like every other work of the past it seemed to reel and to be ready to fall into instant and total ruin.

To some its pecuniary resources seemed essential to the successful prosecution of the military enterprises of the country. Many others regarding the war as likely to be of short duration, were for suspending all the functions of civil organisms during the existence of hostilities, while another and not an unfluential class claimed that the officers and teachers of a system so extensive were most needed in the armies of the Confederacy.

To these open difficulties arising from short sighted but honest, earnest and general opposition as to public expediency, there were others of a more insidious and dangerous character, having their origin, mostly, in an inveterate but concealed hostility to popular rights and progress, and now availing itself of the confusion, changes, passions and apparent necessities of the times to work out its original purposes.

It was alledged that the Schools would have to be suspended for want of books,—that their revenues were needed to buy bread for those whose material wants were more pressing than their mental—that Common Schools were an offspring of Northern fanaticism, that the children were needed to labor in the fields and shops and that they could not pursue their studies to advantage in a time of such general excitement.

It is perfectly apparent that the Common School system as a mere machine, without a guiding hand could not have surmounted any one of these obstacles and it is equally clear to all conversant with the past that its interests had to be watched with ceaseless vigilance, and defended at the same time, at many points. Never in its history did it so much need a friend who would attach himself wholly to its interests, and make it his special mission during the passing revolution to nurse and defend it. I felt that Providence had devolved this great task on me; and whatever have been my failings of judgment, I am sure that I have stood at my post during all the long night of storm through which we passed, with straining eyes and a steadfast heart.

Early efforts were made to answer all objections to the existence and success of Common Schools—to expose the fatal delusions in regard to the relative importance of moral and physical agencies—to prove that a suspension of the Schools during the war, and the appropriation of their resources to other ends would be utterly disastrous—to correct popular prejudices, to diffuse sound sentiment, to unite in common efforts the friends of moral progress, to bring their joint influence to bear on the right points, to remove real difficulties, such as the want of text books, to impress right views on subordinate officers in regard to the great principles at stake and to encourage them to persevering efforts, and to exercise an influence for good, and by legitimate means, on the higher political authorities.

It is unnecessary to detail the special efforts in any of these directions; the records of some are ample and will pass into history, while others are best known to Him in whose eye the actor ever felt himself to be.

The result is, that during four years of trials unexampled in history, of trials which have taxed to their utmost the energies of the people, which have exausted the available resources of the country, and which have exercised a retarding if not a blighting influence on nearly every other interest of society, the most sensitive institution of the State maintained a healthy existence, and seemed but the more established from the ordeal through which it passed.

A severe moral battle was fought and won; and it was finally and firmly decided as a principle no more to be questioned that the Literary Fund was to be continued in the old and safe investments, the proceeds were always to be directed to the original purpose, and that the schools being as important in war as well as in peace were to be kept open as long as there were children to be taught and teachers to instruct them.

For obvious reasons the average length of the schools and the attendance of pupils were diminished; but public opinion had become fixed that they were never to be suspended, and they remained in a sound condition and the machinery was kept in working order during the whole of the war, and within that part of the State, not within the lines of hostile forces. My prayers were answered, my desires were accomplished: the common schools lived and discharged their useful functions through all the gloom and dread of civil war, and when the last guns were fired their doors were open, they counted their pupils by scores of thousands, and were already doing a cheerful radiance over the face of society.

New difficulties now present themselves in the way of this cause; but I cannot doubt in regard to the desires of those whose business it will be to reorganize the State, and to promote the order, security and prosperity of society.

It will undoubtedly be a difficult task to raise funds sufficient for the support of a general system of public schools; but ought we to say that it will be impossible? And if the enterprise is not clearly hopeless, should we not undertake it?—Can it be admitted that any people is too poor to preserve the means of civilization? And can a community continue civilized and not educate its children? And is not a system of public district schools the cheapest of all educational systems? This process of reasoning, strictly logical, leads to an inevitable conclusion, *to wit*, that if we are able to maintain our civilization and our republican institutions, we are able to support a general system of public schools.

When the burden of educating the children of the State is thrown equally on all according to their means it is comparatively light to each individual; and when the schools are brought within the reach of all there is a vast saving of expense for board and fuel, for buildings and furniture, while the cost of tuition paid by all, in the way of tax is much less than in any other way tem. And let us glance for a moment at some of the inducements for assuming at this time such a burden.

Behold the moral desolations created by the war! Thousands of poor children have been bereaved of their natural support—hundreds of young men are so maimed as to be unable to earn a living by manual labor.

The machinery of the Common School system has not been stopped long enough to be rusted. This generation is familiar with the institution, while it is a work of extreme difficulty, as our former history proves, to establish and to operate successfully a system of public schools among a people who have not been educated for them, and by them.

The undeveloped resources of our State are boundless—there is no greater opening on earth for honest and skillful enterprise than in North Carolina.

In agriculture, in manufactures and in mining there is a glorious harvest awaiting the application of science; and in a hundred inviting and scarcely explored fields wealth will speedily and surely reward labor directed by intelligence.

And if our reliance is on foreign aid, can we expect an immigration of the kind of men we need into a State when their children must grow up in ignorance? We desire to see a large influx of intelligent working classes from other States and Countries; and these are the very persons for whom good systems of public schools have the greatest attractions.

To all this let it be added that higher institutions of learning multiply and prosper only in communities when the spirit of education is fostered among the masses; and of this we have an ample and instructive illustration in our past career. There were more Colleges, Seminaries, and Academies, Select and Classical Schools put in operation in North Carolina in the twenty-four years succeeding the establishment of Common Schools than in all our previous history; and the average condition of these institutions, though comparatively so numerous, was much more prosperous than in former times.

With such considerations before me, and profoundly impressed with a sense of our moral obligations in the premises, I have been anxiously considering different plans for raising funds to replace those which will probably be lost to a great extent by the necessary closing of our banking institutions; and I have taken the liberty of offering some suggestions in regard to this matter, in a communication to the public Treasurer. Need I ask your careful consideration of this whole subject? Both you and the eminent gentleman who fills the office of Treasurer of the State have in former times shown a just appreciation of the importance of Common Schools; and now a great crisis in the history of the cause occurs at the very time of your elevation to the highest political dignity of the State, and there are presented motives for action which you will not fail to see and regard.

I need not suggest to you that the difficulties and dangers which appall and paralyze the timid, serve only to inspire and draw out the energies of those worthy to lead in the prosecution of useful enterprises, and no one knows better than yourself how many precious hopes and interests of the future are dependent, under God, on the action of the present hour.

I deem it my duty respectfully to recommend that the approaching Convention take some action to relieve from uncertain responsibilities, those who were acting as chairman of Boards of County Superintendents at the time of Johnston's surrender.

The machinery of the Common School system being then in operation, many of the persons referred to, were in possession of funds of the character of Confederate notes and bonds, held for the purpose of carrying on the Schools; and doubtless there were outstanding drafts which had not been presented to these officers, and they, in a supposed official capacity, had incurred other liabilities while all the currency and public securities in their hands, and for which they were under bonds, became entirely worthless.

It is due to add that those who had control of the Literary Fund during the war manifested a sincere desire to see it secured as far as possible, from the chances of destruction, and the proceeds applied to their original purposes; and to say that I am prepared cheerfully to furnish to you and to the Convention any information in my power, and that I would be pleased to have investigation, searching and fair, into my action and motives connected with our Common School.

I must express, in conclusion, my abiding interest in a cause which has long filled my heart, and you may depend on my hearty sympathy and support in any just schemes with regard to it which your wisdom and patriotism may suggest.

Very respectfully, and truly your obedient servant,

C. H. WILEY.

GREENSBORO, N C. Sept. 13, 1865

P S. It will be understood, of course that this is not designed as an official report, but merely as a statement from a private individual of affairs in relation to a public interest with which he was formerly connected.

SOUTH CAROLINA AND THE PARDON OF JEFF. DAVIS.—The Convention of South Carolina has appointed a committee to draft memorials to be addressed by the Convention to the President of the United States for the pardon and release of Jefferson Davis, the late President, and A. H. Stephens, the late Vice President of the Confederate States; for A. G Magrath and George A. Trenholm, citizens of South Carolina, now prisoners of State.

The Washington correspondent of the New York *Tribune* says:

"The President recently said to an eminent person that, in the event of a reorganization of his Cabinet, he should not object to the selection of a thorough Southern man, believing it would strengthen the general desire for conciliation."

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New England's First Fruits, 1643,	2 50
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Further Progress of the Gospel among the Indians of New England, 1657,	2 50
Progress of the Gospel among the Indians of New England, 1659,	1 50
Vindication of the Captors of Major Andre, 1817,	2 50

A few copies of the above books have lately been reprinted by Mr. Sabin in the most elegant manner. The works are exceedingly interesting on account of their age, and very valuable as histories. The name of David Fanning is especially familiar in North Carolina.

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October 3-49-tf. Raleigh, N. C.

North Carolina State Convention.

The Convention met in the hall of the House of Commons at 12 o'clock M., in accordance with the decision of the informal meeting held at an earlier hour, Mr. Lewis Thompson of Bertie President *pro tem.* in the chair.

Mr. Moore of Wake moved that a committee of three be appointed to examine into the credentials of persons claiming to be members of this Convention and report the names and numbers of such as are present and qualified.

Messrs. Caldwell of Burke, Winston and Cowper, composed this committee. Upon a call of the Counties the following members presented their credentials viz:

Alamance.—Giles Mebane, John W. McCauley.
Ashe.—Wm Baker.
Alexander—Mr. Stephenson.
Anson—W C. Smith and L. L. Polk.
Bladen—Duncan Kelly.
Brunswick—Daniel L. Russell.
Buncombe L. L Stewart.
Bertie—Lewis Thompson. John Poo'.
Beaufort.—R S Donnell, E J Warren.
Burke—Fod R. Caldwell.
Columbus—A. J. Jones.
Currituck. Thomas J Jarvis.*
Cherokee.—Mr. Dickey.
Camden. D. D Ferebee.
Caswell Bird Brown, M. McGehee.
Chowan Dr R H. Winborne.
Caldwell, Rufus L. Patterson.*
Craven—D. C. Clark, M E. Manly.
Cabarrus.—L S Bingham.
Carteret—James Rumley.
Cleaveland—R. Swan* and D. Beam.
Chatham—Jno. A McDonald,* G. P. Moore, Robert Love.
Catawba—Dr. Ellis.
Cumberland and Harnett—Neil McKay and R. P. Buxton, D. G. McRae.
Duplin—D B Nicholson and W. A. Allen.
Davidson.—H. Adams, S S Jones.
Davie.—D M Furches.
Edgecombe and *Wilson*.—George Howard* and Jno. Norfleet.
Forsyth—D H. Starbuck, I. G. Lash.
Franklin—P. H. Winston, jr.
Gates, Henry Willey.
Greene—R J. Williams.
Guilford—D F. Caldwell, B. P. Dick* and Jonathan Harris.
Granville—R. B. Gilliam, Eugene Grissom and Edward B. Leon.
Gaston—Wm Sloan.
Haywood, W. G. B. Garrett.
Hertford, R. G. Cowper.
Halifax—Ed. Conigland and W. W. Brickell.
Henderson and Transylvania.—A. H. Jones.
Hyde—Jones Spencer.
Iredell—Jno. H. McLaughlin and S. R. Bell.
Johnston—Simon Godwin and W. A. Smith.
Jackson.—J. R Love.
Jones—F. G. Simmons.
Lincoln—W. P. Bynum.
Lenoir—R. W. King
Mecklenburg—Thos A. Alexander, Alex. McIver.
McDowell. Abey Burgin.
Martin—J. R. Stubbs.
Macon—R. M. Henry.
Madison—Mr Gahagun.
Montgomery—J S Spencer.
Moore—A R. McDonald
Northampton—John B. Odom, Wm. Barrow.
New Hanover—W. A. Wright, H F. Murphy.
Nash—A. B Bains.
Orange—John Berry, Saml. F. Phillips.
Onslow. Isaac M. Sanders.
Pasquotank—George W. Brooks.
Person—E. G. Reade.
Perquimans. Thomas Wilson.
Pitt. C. Perkins, W. S. Hanrahan*
Robeson—N. A. McLean and Nat. McLean.
Randolph—S. S. Jackson and Zebedee Rush.
Rowan—Nathaniel Boyden. I W Jones
Rockingham—Thos. Settle, jr. and R. S. Ward.*
Richmond—Alfred Dockery.
Rutherford and Polk, G. W. Logan, C. L. Harris.
Stanly, James M. McCorkle.
Sampson, A. A. McKoy, Thomas I Faison.
Stokes—A. H Joyce.
Surry—S Faulkner.
Tyrrell—Charles McCleese.
Union, S. H Walkup*
Wayne—W. T Faircloth, T. L Kennedy.*
Wake—H. A. Hodge, W. H. Harrison,* B. F Moore
Washington—J C. Johnston.
Warren—W. Eaton, jr., P. H. Joyner.
Watauga.—G. W. Bradley.
Wilkes—Samuel Smith and J. Q. Bryan,
Yadkin—Thomas Haynes
Yancey and Mitchell.—G. Garland.

*Absent.

The delegate from Pasquotank, Hon. G. W. Brooks presented a certificate from the chairman of the Circuit Court and the Clerk of the same, there being neither Sheriff or Coroner for the county of Pasquotank. The committee on credentials reported favorably upon the certificate and on motion he was declared a duly elected member of the Convention.

The President *pro tem* announced, upon the highest authority, that if any member present had failed or had not an opportunity of taking the amnesty oath, could now do so, provided they were not included within the exceptions of the President's proclamation.

Mr. Moore, of Wake, introduced the following resolution:

Resolved, That John R. Harrison, a justice of the peace of the county of Wake be requested to administer the oath to support the Constitution of the United States.

Mr. Harrison immediately in responding to the request of the Convention, appeared at the Clerk's desk, and administered the oath to the members present

Mr. Boyden, of Rowan, moved that the Hon. E. G. Reade, of Person, be elected permanent President of the Convention, and expressed the hope that he would receive the vote of every member present. Mr. Reade was unanimously elected.

Messrs. Boyden and Dockery were appointed a committee to escort the President elect to the Chair.

Mr. Reade upon taking his seat addressed the Convention as follows:

Gentlemen of the Convention:

As representatives of the people of North Carolina, we are assembled at a time of great perplexity to reorganize the Government, which has been disturbed by a protracted and disastrous war.

It is gratifying to know that a virtuous and intelligent people have chosen a body of men distinguished for their abilities, of much experience and of exalted patriotism—fully equal to the grave matters which are entrusted to them.

As the interests of our constituents are the same, it is to be hoped that there will be little conflict of opinions among us, and that frank speech and courteous manners will distinguish our intercourse, so that he who has been called to preside over our deliberations, will find but little inconvenience from his lack of experience, and will be enabled to fill the position with which he has been honored, as he earnestly desires to do, for its legitimate objects only.

Fellow citizens *we are going home*. Let painful reflections upon our late separation and pleasant memories of our early union, quicken our footsteps towards the old mansion, that we may grasp hand again the hand of friendship which stands at the door; and sheltered by the old homestead which was built upon a rock and has weathered the storm, enjoy together the long bright future which awaits us.

With the guidance of infinite wisdom and the care of a merciful Providence, which I earnestly invoke for the Convention and for each individual member, I invite you to the calm consideration and wise solution of the important questions which are to result in the peace, prosperity and happiness of ourselves and of posterity, and of the strength and grandure of our nation.

The Convention next proceeded to elect a principal Clerk. Mr Moore, of Wake, put in nomination, Mr J H. Moore, of Halifax who was elected by acclamation. Mr R. C. Badger, of Wake, was elected Assistant Clerk, also by acclamation. Mr. H. P. Kingsbury, of Forsythe, was placed in nomination for Principal Doorkeeper, by Mr. Starbuck; Mr. Mark Williams of Wake, by Mr. Moore, of Wake, and Mr. McGowan, of Wake, by Mr Grissom, of Granville. The vote stood: Kingsbury, 74; McGowan, 14; Williams, 13 Mr. Kingsbury elected.

Mr. John H Hill, of Randolph, was elected Assistant Doorkeeper by a vote of 87 to 15 for Mr. P. P. Williams of Wake.

Mr. Theo. H. Hill, of Wake, was elected Engrossing Clerk by the following vote: T. H. Hill, 55; Jacob W Bowman, of Yancey, 21; Thomas S. Keenan, of Duplin, 19.

Messrs. Cannon & Holden, of the *Standard*, were put in nomination by Mr Moore, of Wake, for Printers, and were elected by acclamation, upon motion of Mr. Settle,

Mr. Giles Mebane moved that a committee of seven be appointed to adopt rules for the Convention. Messrs. Mebane, Thompson, Boyden, Gilliam, Phillips, Manly and Winston, compose the committee.

Upon motion of Mr. Caldwell of Burke, a committee of three were appointed to wait upon his Excellency, the Governor, and inform him that the Convention was fully organized and prepared for business. The President appointed Messrs. Caldwell, of Burke, Pool and Eaton to compose the committee.

On a motion to adjourn until 11 o'clock, Mr. Wilson, of Perquimans, moved to amend to 10, which was adopted, and the Convention adjourned to meet at 10 o'clock to-morrow.

For the Sentinel.

Soldiers of North Carolina.

Mr. Editor:—The following are the names of North Carolina soldiers who died in the Hospital at Liberty, Va. Please publish for the information of friends of the deceased. The graves at present are only marked by temporary head boards, and shortly, in all probability there will be no trace by which those interested can discover the graves of their friends:

J W Bryant co E, 54th regiment, July 12th 1864, Wm P Rierson, co H, 53rd regt, July 6th '64. Z Doan, co I, 11th regt, July 29th '64, F S Redman, co A, 6th regt, June 28th '64. John C——, co I, 8th regt, June 25th '64, J Y Aycock, co A, 13th regt, Aug 17th '64. J A Mannoring, co G, 53rd regt, May 19th '64. A G Hamrick, co H, 28th regt, March 17th '64, P R Eakes, co I, 23rd regt, March 31st '63, J M Freeman, co H, 2d Bat, June 27th '63. J M Finn, co K, 5th regt, Feb 24th '63, H Hall, co D, 33rd regt, Feb 22nd '63, J S F——, co D, 14th regt, Jan 2th '63, Joseph Dawson, co B, 4th regt, Dec 30th 63. E E——, co C, 2nd regt, Nov 28th '62. A Tyndall, co F, 3rd regt, Dec 3rd '62. Alex Eagle, co G——regt, June——'63. J Dawson, co I, 5th regt, Dec 1st '62, P H R——, co——, 20th regt, Nov 12th '64, G W Perry, co K, 24th regt, Nov 5th '62. Ed Miller, co F, 15th regt, Oct 23rd '62, Sergt. Wm Byrd, co D, 23rd regt, Sept 7th '63. S G G——, co E, 34th regt, Sept 11th '62, A S Hamilton, co I, 6th regt, Sept 17th '62, Jno Stanly, co H, 22d regt, Oct 24th '62. Miley Wear, co H, 15th regt, Oct 25th '62, J Jackson, co C, 3rd regt, Sept 27th '62, J M Burt, co B 14th regt Sept——'62, Jesse Watson, co F, 4th regt, Aug 10th 62.

MARRIED,

In Suffolk, Va., on the 4th September 1865 by the Rev. George Braddick, Dr W C Lassiter of Franklin County, N. C. to Miss Ella L. Bignan of Suffolk.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS:

For Sale.

A HANDSOME MORGAN TALLION, CAN BE seen at the Livery Stable, east of the Market House. BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Oct 2-49-tf.

For Sale.

A SUPERIOR LOT OF FURNITURE, NOW ON exhibition at our Store, and daily expected Superior Baltimore Flour
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
October 49-4-tf.

For Sale.

A SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF CASSIMERE FOR gentleman's wear
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
October 3-49-tf.

PETER FRANCIS,
Boot and Shoe Manufacturer,
RALEIGH, N. C.

IS NOW LOCATED AT *DOBBIN'S OLD STAND*, Fayetteville street, and has just received a fine assortment of Leather, &c., and is prepared to manufacture BOOTS, GAITERS, SHOES, &c., from the finest to the coarsest article. He has the BEST WORKMEN in his employ, and respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. 49 w pd.

☞ "Standard" copy one week and send bill

CHEAP AND NICE
BOARDING,
AT
Mrs. M. J. Fentress',
No. 15 Fayettville Street,

For a few gentlemen. Apply soon.
Raleigh, 49-3t.

TELEGRAPHIC.

By the American Telegraph Company.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2d.

The New York steamship Germania from Southampton 20th ult. arrived to day. Cotton buoyant and advanced quarter to half penny. Sugar active.

Cattle plague increasing in London.

Ex Confederate Benjamin intends to join the English bar. G.

[SECOND DISPATCH]

October 2nd.

San Domingo advices received at New York state that the death penalty for political offences has been abolished.

U S steamer Mercedita arrived at St. Domingo on the 5th, and saluted the Dominican flag. Business reviving.

Rev. Dr. Wilmer, former pastor of St. Mark's Episcopal Church in New York, who went South at the beginning of the war, re-appeared on yesterday and assisted in the communion service at his former church. It created quite a sensation—many of the people leaving.

FORTRESS MONROE, Oct. 2d.

Jefferson Davis has been removed from his casement prison to quarters assigned in Carroll Hall. G.

PETERSBURG, VA.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEGS TO INFORM THE Merchants and Planters of North Carolina, that he has established himself in Petersburg, in the

Commission and Forwarding Business,

having a large and commodious Warehouse, he is prepared to receive goods on Consignment or to be Forwarded. He will give special attention to the sale of Cotton and Tobacco, and other country produce. He begs to refer to

Rev. Dr Alex Wilson, Alamance County.
Maj J. W. Wilson, Salisbury.
Messrs Crawford & Laurens,
Messrs Baker Cowper & Co, Raleigh.
Mr. Jordan Womble,
R. W. Lassiter, Esq., Pres't R. & G. R. R. Co.

GEO. V. SCOTT.
Petersburg, Va., Sep 28 45 1m.

Jno. King, Jno. Whitelaw, Wm. Pratt.

MONUMENTS! MONUMENTS!

THE SUBSCRIBERS,

King, Whitelaw & Co.,

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THEIR OLD friends and the citizens of the State generally, that having re-opened their MARBLE AND STONE WORKS, on the burnt block, at

Maunder's Old Stand, Fayetteville St.,

they are now prepared to furnish

MONUMENTS,
VAULTS,
HEAD STONES,
SLABS,
MARBLE MANTLES, &c.

Having associated with us one of the best CARVERS IN THE COUNTRY, and from the arrangements we have made, we flatter ourselves that we can furnish work in our line as cheap as it can be done in any Northern city, for proof of which, call and examine our large variety of designs and our prices.

We are also prepared to furnish

WINDOW SILLS,
WINDOW CAPS,
DOOR STEPS, &c., &c.

And to contract for all kinds of
STONE CUTTING AND STONE MASONRY.
KING, WHITELAW & CO.

REFERS TO

Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq., Rev Dr Mason, D D.
J M Heck, Esq., B P Williamson & Co.
Briggs & Dorr, K. P. Battle, Esq.
September 30-47 3m.

B. F. GRADY,
Exchange Broker,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET RATES for Stocks, Bonds, Northern Exchange, Gold and Silver Coin, Bank Notes, &c.

☞ Call and see me before you sell,
Office 3 Fayetteville Street, in the store of E. L. Hewitt, Esq.
Raleigh, October 3nd-48 1w pd.

KITTRELL'S SPRINGS
FEMALE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE,
GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

FALL SESSION OPENS ON THE 1ST WEDNESday in October.

TERMS, per Session, payable in United States Currency:

Board Washing and general Tuition, including the entire English course,	$100 00
Music, Piano and Guitar, each,	2 00
Ancient and Modern Languages, each,	10 00
Drawing and Painting each,	10 00
Embroidery and Fancy Wax Work,	10 00

Each young lady will bring with her one pair of sheets and pillow cases, and her towels.

For other particulars address
Rev C. R. RIDDICK,
Kittrells Springs, N. C.
October 2-46 3m.

TURNBULL, REACH AND MURDOCH.

19 Hanover St., *BALTIMORE.* | 7 College Place, *NEW YORK.*

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas. P. Mallet, Esq.,	Chapel Hill.
Chas. B. Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo. W Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq.,	Greensboro.
James Sloan, Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R. Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte.
R. Mickle, Esq., Cashier Union Bank,	Baltimore.

October 2-46-1y.

MONEY SAVED

BY

COMING EARLY
COMING LATE

AND

Coming all the time

TO BUY

J. KINSEY'S
NEW GOODS

OF THE

LATEST STYLES!

I HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK with a large and well selected stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods Boots and Shoes Hats and Caps Hardware, Groceries and Crockery, which I offer for sale at the lowest prices. Call and examine the following beautiful goods:

MERRIMACK PRINTS
WAUHEGAN PRINTS,
RICHMOND PRINTS,
SPRAGUE PRINTS,
GLENCOVE PRINTS,
FREEMAN PRINTS,
CONCORD PRINTS,
LONDON PRINTS,
ALBION PRINMS,
MOURNING PRINTS.

A GREAT VARIETY OF ZEPHYR KNIT Hoods, Scarfs, Zephy Muffs and Tippets, Breakfast Shawls, Sontags, Infants Nubias, Ladies Linen Hem Stitched Braid Fathe Hats, Black Pedal Velvet Hats, Ladies' trimmed Jockeys, Children's Velvet Glengarry Hats.

LADIES DRESS—WOOLEN GOODS,
WOOL DELAINES,
MIXED DELAINES,
PLAID POPLINS,
STRIPED POPLINS,
SAXONY PLAIDS,
SWISS GINGHAMS,
LADIES' MERINO DRAWERS
LADIES EXTRA FINE MERINO VESTS.
BALMORAL SKIRTS,
HOOP SKIRTS.

NANSOOK, JACKONET, BRILLIANTS, Irish Linen Handerchiefs, Ladies and Misses Hose, children's Amoral Hose Linen Cuffs and Collars, Ribbons of every description Ladies' Berlin Lisle Thread Gloves, Silk Tops, Corsetts, Mens Gloves, Combs, Buttons, Hair Oil, Extracts and Pomade.

MEN'S READY MADE CLOTHING
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS AND CAPS

Hardware.

PADLOCKS TRIM LOCKS, CHEST LOCKS Files—Chisels—Augurs Butt Hinges Screws Knives and Forks Spoons, Shoe-Knives Shoe thread Awls Hammers Cotton and Wool Cards, Carriage Trimmings &c.

Groceries.

Best Java Coffee Rio Coffee
Black and Green Tea Black Tea,
Crushed Sugar Brown Sugar,
Best New Orleans Syrup, Soda.
Spice Cloves, Nutmegs Raisins,
Copperas, Candles, Pickles
Laces Pepper Lorrillard Snuff.
Mustard Race Ginger, London Sauce,
Butter, Cheese and Crackers &c.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS ARE RESPECTFULLY invited to call and examine my assortment of Goods in store. I have interested in my business in New York an agent, who will purchase at all times, additional goods required at the lowest wholesale prices. Therefore I can make it for your interest to buy of me any small amount of goods you may want.

J. KINSEY,
Fayetteville Street, corner of Market Square.
Raleigh, Sep 23-44-tf

NEW GOODS.

THE SUBSCRIBER WISHES TO INFORM HIS old customers and the Public generally that he has just returned from the North with an assorted and well selected stock of Dry Goods, consisting in part of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,
PRINTS, FLANNELS, LINENS,
HOOP SKIRTS, BALMORALS,
HOSIERY, HATS AND CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES &c.,

which he offers for sale at his old stand as cheap as any in this market. Call and examine before buying elsewhere JAMES McKIMMON
Sept 1-45 2wp1

FOR LIVERPOOL DIRECT.

THE A 1 AMERICAN SHIP
BENJAMIN ADAMS,
FRANCIS MAN, Commander,
BURTHEN 2000 TONS,
CAPACITY 4000 BALES OF COTTON,

IS NOW READY TO RECEIVE FREIGHT AT Morehead City, N. C., for the above port. For Freight or Passage apply to

HUGHES & DILL,
New Berne.
GEORGE W. DILL,
Morehead City.
Sep. 29-46-1w,

L. E. HEARTT. A. T. MIAL.

HEARTT & MIAL,
NO. 13 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.,

HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK with a well selected and general assortment of GOODS, adapted to the market

LADIES' DRESS GOODS, IN GREAT VARIety and style. Perhaps nothing superior will be offered in this market.

LADIES' HATS AND CAPS A BEAUTIful assortment, suited to all tastes

GENTLEMENS GOODS, OF VARIOUS Styles and quality

BOOTS, GAITERS, SHOES, FOR LADIES, Gents and Children.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS, OF ALL KINDS, usually called for.

FAMILY GROCERIES,
of the best quality, such as
COFFEE TEAS,
SUGARS CHEESE &c., &c.

In fine almost any article usually called for all of which we will sell on the best terms.

The old customers of the senior partner, as well as the public generally, are invited to call and see for themselves

Sept 30th-46-2w.

RIVERSIDE
For Rent or Lease.

I WILL RENT FOR ONE YEAR, OR LEASE FOR a term of years to any gentleman my Farm, a
MOST DESIRABLE PLANTATION,
lying in Wake County, 12 miles below Raleigh and within 6 miles of Clayton, on the North Carolina Rail road, on the most liberal terms.

It contains 1650 acres 700 to 800 being cleared, under a good fence, and in a good state of cultivation—5 acres being good fresh low grounds on Neuse river.

It is well adapted to the cultivation of
COTTON, CORN, POTATOES, &c.

From 300 to 350 bales of Cotton may be raised annually, besides the Corn, &c., necessary to the farm.

It has a good Dwelling House, houses for 50 or 60 laborers, with a new Cotton Gin and Screw, and all other necessary buildings.

I will also sell to the lessee or renter, all or any part of the Mules, Cattle, Hogs, Waggons and farming utensils and what Corn, Oats, Fodder, &c., he may desire for the farm

Call and see the subscriber on the Premises, or address J. D POWELL,
Raleigh, N. C.
Wake County Sep 28-45-1w

☞ *Observer, Standard* and *Progress* copy one week and send bills to this office.

NORTH CAROLINA
MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT OF THE CONdition of the N. C. Mutual Life Insurance Com any will show that after all the vicissitudes of the war the Company is still strong, and merits the continuance of the patronage heretofore so generously bestowed.

ASSETS	
Premium notes liable to assessment,	$129,108
Bonds of solvent individuals,	23,094
	$152 202
LIABILITIES.	
Losses allowed up to Jan. 1, 1865,	35 249
Excess of assets over liabilities,	$116 953

To meet the above liabilities the Directors have ordered the collection of the individual bonds, and an assessment of 20 per cent. on the premium notes, which should yield

Bonds	$23 004
Assessment,	25 839
	$48 843
Losses,	35 249
An excess of	$13 604

Sufficient to cover all deficiencies.

If the Company shall be patronized by the public before the war, there will be the annual profits in cash and premium notes which may be added to the assets now in hand, for the payment of liabilities.

Nearly all the above liabilities would have been extinguished but for the refusal of claimants to receive the currency in circulation at the time of the losses. They cannot reasonably complain of some delay. It will be remembered that the premium notes are the accumulations of notes given by insurers for one-half their annual premiums, which the Company had the right to require to be paid in cash. On the face of the note the insurer promises to pay whenever requested by the Directors, and all payments on assessments will be so much added to the sum insured by diminishing to that amount, the premium note to be deducted in case of loss. Many insurers pay the whole premium in cash as a matter of choice. It is believed that the losses may be paid by the first instalment of ten per cent added to the contemplated profits, but it is the firm intention of the Directors to meet all their liabilities as promptly as the condition of the country will permit, even if to do so, it may be necessary to order the collection of all the premium notes.

CHARLES E. JOHNSON, President.
R. H Battle, Secretary.
Sep 28-45 1w.

A. E. HALL,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
22 North Water Street,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS of Cotton and other produce solicited.

Refers to Rev. W E Pell, Raleigh.
Wilmington, July 18 1865 24—2m pd.

Greensboro' Female College.

THE TRUSTEES OF THIS INSTITUTION WILL meet in the Methodist Episcopal Church in Greensboro on the 5th of Oct. to transact important business J E WILLIAMSON,
President of the Board.
Greensboro Sep 28 47-3w.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE

THE FOURTH QUARTERLY MEETING FOR Orange Circuit, will embrace the 4th and 5th of November next. N. F. REID, P. E.
September 7-44-4t.

FOR SALE.

BEST ENGLISH LEAD PENCILS AT 60 CENTS per dozen. BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, September 27-44-tf.

A. R. RAVEN & CO.'S
Variety Store,

Corner of Fayetteville and Martin Sts.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Before you Purchase,

CALL AT

RAVEN & CO'S!

HATS AND CAPS
OF EVERY GRADE AND PRICE FROM $1 TO $8.

Men's Black Wool Hats,
Men's Nutria Wool Hats,
Men's Gray Mixed Hats,
Men's Black Cassimere Hats,
Men's Seamless Felt Caps,
Men's Black Cloth Caps,
Men's Blue Cloth Caps,
Men's Cotton Plush Caps.

Boys' Black Wool Hats,
Boys' Grey Mixed Hats,
Boys' Wine Colored Hats,
Boys' Nutria Wool Hats,
Boys' Cloth Caps, (Velvet band,)
Boys' Blue Cloth Caps,
Boys' Fancy Cassimere Caps,
Boys' Cotton Plush Caps.

TWENTY DOZEN of the above, embracing *every grade and price*, for sale by

A. R RAVEN & CO.,
Fayetteville Street.

LADIES' JOCKEYS,
—AND—
INFANTS' GLENGARY CAPS,
Beautifully Trimmed. For sale at
RAVEN & CO'S.

DRY GOODS!
WOOL DELAINES,
MADDER PRINTS,
AMERICAN PRINTS,
CONTINENTAL PRINTS,
ALLEN PRINTS,
CASIMERE,
BLEACHING,
LINEN,
CAMBRICK,
DOMESTIC, &c., &c.
FOR SALE AT
RAVEN & CO.'S
Variety Store.

VARIETIES! VARIETIES!!

Ladies' Trimmed Nets,	Needles and Pins,
Ladies' Veils,	Thimbles, Hair Pins,
Belts and Belting,	Pear and Pearl Buttons,
Belt Buckles,	Coat and Pant Buttons,
Ladies and Gents' Hose,	Pocket Knives,
Ladies' Kid Gloves,	Scissors,
Ladies' Berlin (c'd) Gloves	Spoons,
Ladies' Sup. Lisle Gloves,	Razors,
Gents' Merino Gloves,	Shaving Brushes & Strops,
Linen and Cotton Hand'fs,	Limerick Hooks,
Ladies' Riding Cuffs,	Slates and Pencils,
Linen and Paper Collars,	Port Monies,
Ribbons—all colors,	Neck Ties,
Swiss Inserting,	Suspenders,
Jaconet Inserting,	Tooth Brushes,
Jaconet Edging,	Clothes Brushes,
Tape Trimming,	Shoe Brushes,
Crochet Braid,	Blacking,
Galoon—all colors,	Matches,
Embroidering Braid,	Vio la Strings,
Bobbin,	Paper and Envelopes,
Dress Cord,	Pens, Ink and Pencils,
Linen and Cotton Tape,	Primers,
Spool and Skein Silk—all colors,	Copy Books,
Spool Cotton—all colors,	Children's Toys,
Hooks and Eyes,	Jewelry—every description

For sale at
RAVEN & CO.'S
Variety Store.

PERFUMERY! PERFUMERY!! A FINE assortment of Pomades, Extracts, Colognes, Fancy Soaps, Powders, Rouge, Combs Brushes, &c.,
At RAVEN & CO'S.

CONFECTIONERIES!!

Fine French Candies, Filberts,
Stick Candies, Jellies,
Raisins Syrups,
Almonds, Canned Fruits,
Palm Nuts, Pickles,
English Walnuts, Spices, &c.,
At RAVEN & CO'S.

CIGARS,
TOBACCO AND PIPES,
At RAVEN & CO'S,

SHOES!
UMBRELLAS!
CROCKERY!
At
RAVEN & CO.'S.

GROCERIES!!

Coffees, Sugars, Flour, Cheese,
Rice, Candles, Soap, Starch,
Soda, Copperas, Bluing Madder,
Ginger, Spice, Cloves, Cinnamon, &c.

ALL THE ABOVE ARTICLES, AND MORE than we can now enumerate, are kept constantly on hand and will be sold as low as they can be bought in this market. Our friends and the public are invited to give us a call.

A. R. RAVEN & CO.,
Corner Fayetteville and Martin Sts.
Raleigh, Sep. 28-45-tf.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

50 BALES OF COTTON, 15 HOGSHEADS OF TOBACCO,
HORSES, COWS, HOGS SHEEP, &c., &c.
STOCK MEDICINES, MEDICAL BOOKS,
MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS, &c.
—ALSO—
Household and Kitchen Furniture, Farming Utensils, Carriage, Sulkey, &c.

AS ADMINISTRATOR, WITH THE WILL ANnexed of Dr. Joseph E. Mann, deceased, I shall sell, at public auction, at his late residence in the County of Franklin, on Thursday, the 5th day of October next the perishable property belonging to the estate of the deceased, on the "Home Plantation," consisting of 50 bales of Cotton, 15 hogsheads of Tobacco, 10 Horses and Mules, a large number of Cows, Hogs and Sheep, a valuable lot of Medicines, Medical Books, Medical Instruments, &c., Carriage, Sulkey, Household and Kitchen furniture, and many other articles too numerous to mention.

On the day following will be sold, at the "Rhody Harris" plantation, 4 Horses, Mules, Cows, Hogs, Farming Utensils, 7,000 pounds of Seed Cotton, a large lot of Cotton Seed, Cotton Gin, &c., &c.

On the same day, respectively, the two plantations will be rented out for the following year, unless previously disposed of.

A credit of six months will be given. Bonds with approved security will be required. Terms more particularly specified on the day of sale.

HARVIL HARRIS, Administrator
With the will annexed of Jos E. Mann, Dec'd.
Franklin County, N. C., Sep. 16-43 tds

THE
NEW LINE STEAMERS,
FROM
Richmond to City Point Fortress Monroe, Norfolk and Baltimore,
CONNECTING
At City Point with Rail Roads from Petersburg, Gaston, Raleigh, Charlotte and Columbia, S. C.

HAVING NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMERS not equaled by any other line, it is the best, most expeditious and most comfortable Route and Line going North. It leaves Richmond at 8 A M and connects at the above-named wharves, and arrives in Baltimore to Breakfast.

Through tickets given to Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York, and all other Northern and Western cities.

C E DUNN, Agent
Gaston N. C.
C. J. TROWBRIDGE, Agent
Sep. 27-40-1m. Petersburg Va.

THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA,
RALEIGH, N. C.

Authorized September 12th, 1865.

DIRECTORS:

Geo. W. Swepson, *Pres't.* C. P Mendenhall,
Jos. S. Cannon, *Vice Pres't,* Joseph W. Holden,
W. B. Gulick, *Cashier.*

ON AND AFTER THE 27TH SEPTEMBER, THIS Bank will be open for the transaction of Banking business

Gold and Silver Coin, Domestic Exchange and United States, State and Local Securities bought and sold.

Uncurrent money discounted on the most favorable terms. Deposits received and careful attention paid to the accounts of business men and firms.

Collections made at all points in the State of North Carolina.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.
OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY,
Washington, Sep 12th, 1865.

WHEREAS, By satisfactory evidence presented to the undersigned, it has been made to appear that "THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA," in the City of Raleigh, in the County of Wake and State of North Carolina has been duly organized under and according to the requirements of the Act of Congress, entitled an Act to provide a National Currency, secured by a pledge of United States bonds, and to provide for the circulation and redemption thereof approved June 3d, 1864, and has complied with all the provisions of said act required to be complied with before commencing the business of banking under said act.

Now, therefore, I, FREEMAN CLARK, Comptroller of the Currency, do hereby certify that "THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA," in the City of Raleigh, in the County of Wake and State of North Carolina, is authorized to commence the business of Banking under the act aforesaid.

Currency Bureau.
Seal
of the
Comptroller of the Currency,
Treasury Department.

In testimony whereof, witness my hand and seal of office this 12th day of September, 1865.

FREEMAN CLARKE,
September 26-42 1w. Comptroller.

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, CHARLOTTE & S. C. RAIL ROAD,
CHARLOTTE, N. C. September 23, 1865.

THROUGH LINE OF TRAVEL FROM CHARlotte to Washington, Augusta, Atlanta, Ga., and other points South:

Leave Charlotte, at	10 A M
Arrive at Winnsboro' at	5 P M
Arrive at Alston at	5 A M
Arrive at Abbeville at	5 P M
Arrive at Washington at	5 A M

RETURNING.

Leave Washington at	4 P M
Arrive at Abbeville at	6 A M
Arrive at Alston at	7 P M
Arrive at Winnsboro' at	8 A M
Arrive at Charlotte at	2 P M

Connecting with the North Carolina Central Rail Road going North at 8 P M. No interruption in line of travel between this place and New York. Connections are made at Washington, D. C., with trains to Atlanta and Augusta. Ample stage accommodations for passengers and baggage. The line between Charlotte and Washington less than two days.

A. H. MARTIN, Gen'l agent,
Sep. 27-24-3t Charlotte, N. C.

TWENTY-FIVE MEMBERS OF THE Convention can be accommodated at the PLANTER'S HOTEL. Good rooms, attentive servants, and good things to eat will be furnished.

Terms moderate. Patronage solicited.

WM T. BAIN,
Per A. J. PARTIN.
Raleigh, Sep. 19, 1865-3w.

To the Members of the Approaching Convention:

The subscriber respectfully announces himself a candidate for the office of Assistant Doorkeeper to the approaching State Convention.

PAYTON P. WILLIAMS.
Aug. 24, 1865-td-pd.

THE OLD LINE OPEN.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER,

HAVING SOLD OUT THEIR FIRST PURCHASE, now offer an entirely new and extensive stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

selected with great care by our Col. Tucker, and especially adapted to the wants of this community.—Our house having been in constant operation for more than forty years before the war, and now resuming with a cash Capital, we can offer great inducements both to the Wholesale and Retail Trade.

Our line of Ladies' Dress Goods will be complete in the next ten days, comprising all the latest and most desirable Styles.

W H & R S TUCKER.

A BEAUTIFUL STOCK OF LADIES' AND MISses Hats, in Straw and Velvet. Call and see them.

W H & R S TUCKER.

HATS! HATS!! HATS!!!

THAT LOT OF FINE HATS SO LONG EXPECted has arrived. Those in search of a place for the skull can find here a stylish Golgotha.

W H & R S TUCKER.

A New Item in Our Business.

WE OFFER A LARGE STOCK OF READY Made Clothing, consisting of Gent's and Youth's Business Suits. Also, Coats, Vests and Pants separately.

W H & R S TUCKER.

SHOES! SHOES!! SHOES!!!

AN EXTENSIVE STOCK OF THE BEST QUALIties for Gentlemen, Ladies, Misses and Children.

W H & R S TUCKER.

Confectionaries! Confectionaries!!

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF FRENCH CANDIES Prunes, Raisins, Citron &c.

W H & R S TUCKER.

Toilet Articles! Toilet Articles!!

FANCY SOAPS, EXTRACTS, COLOGNES AND Sozodont, which is so much desired and universally used.

W H & R S TUCKER.

Groceries! Groceries!! Groceries!!!

A LARGE AND COMMANDING STOCK, CONsisting in part, of Coffees, Sugars, Teas, Candles, Soaps, Starch, Spices, Vinegar, Spiced Oysters, in Cans, Sardines, Lobsters, Salmon, Canned Fruits, Cheese, Crackers, &c.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Wines! Wines!! Liquors! Liquors!!

OUR STOCK CAN NOT BE EXCELLED. BEST Champagnes, Sherry, Madeira and Blackberry Wines, French, Otard and Cognac Brandies, Old Bourbon and Star Whiskey, Plantation Bitters, Champagne Cider, Scheidam Schnapps, Porter, Ale, &c., Cigars and Tobacco.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

BAGGING ROPE AND TWINE.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

We invite special attention of Country Merchants and the Retail Trade to our extensive Stock which will be constantly replenished from the principal Northern Markets, and purchasers will find it to their advantage to give us a call, as we are determined to sell goods as low as any house South of the Potomac, difference in freight considered.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, September 12-32-tf.

New Arrival.

20 BARRELS BALTIMORE FAMILY FLOUR, At
W. R. ANDREWS'.

40 BOXES CHEESE, At
W. R. ANDREWS'.

10,000 SEGARS, At
W. R. ANDREWS'.

Raleigh, Sep. 25-42-tf.

NOTICE.
Buying, Selling and Leasing Real Estate.

ALL Persons wishing to buy, sell, or Lease Real Estate, are invited to call upon the subscriber at his Hotel, on the corner of Wilmington and Davie streets, Raleigh, N. C, who promises to give their business his prompt attention, and spare no pains that will enable him to give entire satisfaction.

Being so well known to the citizens of Raleigh and Wake County, the undersigned hopes they will not hesitate to put their business in his hands.

GEORGE T. COOKE.
Agent for Wake Co. of the Pioneer Land Office.
sep 2, 1865 24 tf.

DISSOLUTION.

THE UNDERSIGNED SOME MONTHS SINCE having associated themselves together to carry on the Commission and Forwarding business, in Newberne, N. C., and circumstances having arisen which render it impracticable for the junior partner to remove to that place, therefore, by mutual consent, the Co-partnership is this day dissolved. The business will be settled up and continued by J. F. Foard, the senior partner.

JNO. F. FOARD,
W. H. CUNINGGIM.

The Junior partner most cheerfully recommends the House of Dr. Foard to public favor and patronage.
Sep. 11-38-tf. W. H. CUNINGGIM.

Won't Use any Other!

WEBSTER'S
VEGETABLE HAIR INVIGORATOR,
IS LIKED BY ALL IN PREFERENCE TO ANY in market for ten reasons:

1. Because it invariably turns *gray hair* to its *original color* in the short space of four weeks.
2. Because it is clean and nice, and will not stain the skin.
3. Because it removes all Dandruff and Scurf, and is as harmless as water.
4. Because thousands are using it, and every body should.
5. Because it is peculiarly adapted to all classes, old and young.
6. Because it is purely vegetable—not a dye.
7. Because it kills hair eaters, and makes the hair luxuriant and soft.
8. Because it cures all humors and diseases of the scalp.
9. Because it arrests and prevents the hair from falling.
10. Because it is no humbug, but an honest article as multitudes can testify; and if it don't prove as recommended, the money will be refunded.

☞ Be sure and use the Invigorator according to directions on the bottle.

For sale by
Raleigh, Sep. 25-42-1m. P. F. PESCUD.

B. L. PERRY & SON,
Commission
AND
FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
BEAUFORT, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON AND OTHER country produce will receive prompt attention.

All articles directed to us at Morehead City will be disposed of according to the shipper's desire.

Beaufort, Sept. 14, 1865 34-1m-pd.

W. J. BAKER, P. COWPER, W. H. JONES.
BAKER COWPER & CO.
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
Merchants
And Attor's at Law—Brokers and Collectors Generally.
Aug. 22-31.

SHOE THREAD, Spun Cotton, Gun Worms, and a Shot Gun.

BAKER, COWPER & Co.
Sep. 8 1865-28-tf

WHITFIELD'S REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM.

Cures Rheumatism certain—a pleasant tonic for the feeble and nervous.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Sep. 8, 1865 28-1w.

FOR SALE.

SHEET Tin, Tobacco, Leather and Starch.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Aug. 22-3t.

House and Lot in Raleigh for Sale.

HALF ACRE LOT WITH A VERY NEAT House on it, four rooms down stairs, and two up stairs. Good garden spot attached. Situated in the North western part of the City.

30-tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO

For Sale.

A VERY GOOD RIDING SADDLE, AND two very good side saddles. Also a lot of good Bar Soap which can be sold very low by the box.

30-tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO.

BANK NOTES FOR SALE.

$10,000 ON THE BANK OF NORTH CAROlina, Bank of Cape Fear, Bank of Charlotte, and Farmer's Bank.

Good coin for sale also.
30 tf. BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Cotton Bagging, Sugar, Coffee, &., &c., For Sale.

A LOT of nice Sugar, Coffee, No. 1 Mackerel, Cotton Bagging, Iron, Adamantine Candles, Wine Glasses, Curry Combs and Sole Leather.

BAKER COWPER & CO.
August 28, 1865. 18-tf

FOR SALE.

A LOT of No. I Bacon Hams, Middlings and Shoulders.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, Aug. 26, 1865. 3t

S. D. WALLACE. J. B. SOUTHERLAND.
WALLACE & SOUTHERLAND,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office over A. E. Hall's Store,
No. 22 NORTH WATER ST.,
Wilmington, N. C.

WILL give prompt personal attention to all Consignments of

NAVAL STORES, COTTON, SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, PROVISIONS, &C., &C., EITHER FOR SALE OR SHIPMENT.

—ALSO—

TO FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, &c.
Sep. 6, 1865 26-tf.

PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE.

MRS. MARY J. LEE HAS RE-OPENED A private Boarding House, and rooms furnished. The house is situated on the western side of the Capitol Square, and she desires the patronage of all who prefer a private boarding house. Come immediately.

Raleigh, Sep. 28-43-1w.

D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH
HART & LEWIS,
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

TIN, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, Hardware and House Furnishing Goods generally, Cooking Stoves, Kerosene Oil, Lamps and Wicks. Also a select stock of Family Groceries.

No. 41, FAYETTEVILLE STREET, RALEIGH, N. C.
au 8 3m

BOOTS & SHOES.
Wholesale.
BALL, BEALL & CO.,
106 MAIN ST., RICHMOND, VA.

THE special attention of Merchants is invited to our New and Complete assortment of Boots and Shoes, of all kinds, Styles and Varieties—Ladies, Misses, Childrens, Mens, Boys and Youths.

The Retail Trade will find it to their advantage to call and examine our Stock before going elsewhere to purchase.

Aug. 25-tf

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
AUCTIONEERS,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.
June 27, 1866. 21—3m.

WANTED,
BEESWAX & TALLOW.

WE WILL pay the highest price, either in cash or trade, for any quantity of Beeswax and Tallow.

WM H. SMITH & CO.
27-tf.

MILK! MILK!! MILK!!!

Cheaper to Buy Your Milk than to Keep a Cow.

WM. H. HAMILTON RESPECTFULLY ANnounces to the citizens of Raleigh, that he will commence the

DAIRY BUSINESS,

on Monday, the 2nd of October next.

He will deliver new, fresh, pure Milk to customers regularly every morning and evening from half a pint to any amount required.

Those who desire to become regular customers will please leave their names in a book at C M Farris' Store. Tickets will be issued to each customer to the amount of 50 cents or so paid in advance and the tickets will be taken up on the delivery of the milk. This plan is adopted to prevent delay in making change.

His prices will be the ordinary market rates 20 cents per quart at present.

The subscriber hopes to share the public patronage.

WM. H. HAMILTON.
Bunny Mede, Sep. 26 42-1w.

NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS!!
NEW GOODS!!!

HENSHAW & THORBURN,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AN ELEGANT assortment of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
DELAINS ALL WOOL,
MERINOS ALL WOOL,
BOMBAZINES, ALPACCAS,
AND
THE BEST ASSORTMENT OF PRINTS ever brought to this market!

DRESS TRIMMINGS, A BEAUTIFUL SELECtion of
BALMORAL SKIRTS,
EVERY VARIETY OF HOOP SKIRTS.

A LARGE LOT OF GLOVES. A HANDSOME assortment of Ladies and Misses Hats, and Children's Mantles, all wool.

—ALSO—

A FINE LOT OF LADIES AND MISSES SHOES.

PURCHASERS WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADvantage to call and see our stock before buying elsewhere. We have made arrangements to keep on hand constantly a large and complete assortment of Goods of every description to suit this market.

☞ Give us a call.

HENSHAW & THORBURN,
Next Door to P. F. Pescud's Drug Store.
Raleigh, Sep. 22 40-tf.

A Gift! A Gift!!

WE WILL *PRESENT* TO EVERY MAN, WOman and child in the County, a copy of the

NEW TESTAMENT,

neatly bound in calf, *by calling at* Tucker's.

In addition we will *sell* each one a Pair of Shoes and Hat of the most improved style and latest fashion, on the most reasonable terms. Also, the Duplex Elliptic Skirt, which is not to be forgotten by the Ladies.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, September 26-43-tf.

HUGHES & DILL,
COMMISSION AND SHIPPING MERCHANTS,
NEW BERNE, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS of Cotton, Naval Stores and Tobacco, will have our prompt attention.

Agents for Murray's line of Steamships to New York, and sailing vessels for Baltimore and Philadelphia.

T. J. HUGHES, Newbern.
G. W. DILL, Morehead City. au 8 2m

"CHURCH RECONSTRUCTION."

Letters of Rev. Dr. Deems and Rev. Mr Moran of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and of Rt. Rev. Bishop Elliot of the Protestant Episcopal Church. In pamphlet form. Sent by mail, 10 cts. a copy, $1 a dozen. Address

WM. A. TOWNSEND, 55 Walker st. N. Y.
BRANSON & FARRAR, Raleigh, N. C.
Sept 22d —ts.

Houses and Lots on Hillsboro Street for Sale.

WE OFFER FOR SALE TWO HOUSES AND lots on Hillsboro Street, Raleigh, N. C.

One lot contains one and a half acres good house on it with five rooms, good out buildings, stables and carriage house. The other lot contains two acres, good house on it with seven rooms, good out buildings, stables and carriage house.

Both houses are well located, in good order, and gas in each.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Sep. 18 36-tf.

FOR SALE.

1 N. C., STATE BOND, OLD 6 PER CENT FOR $1,000.
1 splendid Gold Watch,
1 fine Black Silk Dress.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Sept. 12 1865. 31-tf.

$100 REWARD.

STOLEN FROM THE SUBSCRIBER BY A NEgro on Sunday last, a Horse and Buggy. The Horse a bright bay, with two white hind feet and star on the forehead, about 14 hands high, and 6 years old, and U. S. on the left shoulder, scarcely perceptible. The Buggy, no top and red back, very lightly constructed; Harness, common buggy. $50 will be paid for the recovery of the Horse, and $100 for the Horse and Buggy.

Sep 22 40 1w. SOL. HAAS.

COOKE'S HOTEL

IS open, and those who are travelling and wish comfortable quarters and good eating, stop at Cooke's. My terms will be as moderate as possible for the times. You will always find conveyance at the depot to take you to either of the Hotels in this City; but be sure to inquire for Cooke's, where you will get *good lodging, good eating,* mineral water to drink, and a pipe to smoke if you wish it.

I will be prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 members of the approaching Convention.

GEO. T. COOKE.
September 1, 1865 23 tf.

CASTINGS.

TO accommodate the public the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company will make CASTINGS of any kind when the Patterns are furnished at their shops.

ALBERT JOHNSON,
Aug. 23 tf. Gen'l Sup't.

NOTICE.

To the Justices of the Peace in Wake County

IN obedience to an order made by a called Court, which met at the Court House on the 9th day of Sept. 1865, you are requested to meet at the Court House in the city of Raleigh on Saturday the 30 inst., to transact important business.

J. J. FERRELL, C. C. C.
Sept. 19-td.